

MARYLAND GRAIN & LIVESTOCK REPORT

October 13, 2006	MDA #117	VOLUME 31	No. 41	PUB. Weekly

WEEKLY GRAIN COMMENTARY

Kevin McNew Adjunct Professor, University of Maryland

Grain trade was exceptionally volatile with wheat leading the charge higher. Chicago December wheat was up 67 cents, Kansas City wheat is up almost 40 cents and Minneapolis wheat is up almost 50 cents. A very tight old crop domestic and global situation exists, but production prospects for 2007 look good. On the monthly USDA report seen this morning the U.S. balance sheet was supportive with a 25 million bushel increase in exports bringing the carryover down to 418 versus an average trade guess of 437 million bushels. World wheat ending stocks dropped to 119 million tons versus 126 last month. The Australian production dropped to 11 million tons versus 19.5 last month which is supportive. Corn trade has remained firm due to spill over support from the wheat and strong basis levels. Corn is up 13 cents after three days of trade and has been up over 20 cents - moving to new contract highs on nearby contracts. Technically this opens the door for higher prices and the USDA report opened the door for higher prices this morning. The October USDA yield number came in at 153.5 bushels per acre which was down 1.7 from the average trade guess and down just over a bushel from last month. The production number was at 10.9 billion down over 200 million from the average trade guess. This was a significant decrease in production for this year. The carryover was down to 996 million, 224 million down from the last report and over 200 lower than the average trade guess. A carryover number below 1 billion is psychologically bullish. The USDA expected farm price range jumped to \$2.40 to \$2.80 versus \$2.15 to \$2.55 last month. The global carryover was reduced to 89.54 million tons versus 92.3 million last month and 124.55 last year. In my mind a fair price range for nearby futures should now be \$2.80 to \$3.20. The soybean market started to show a little bullish life late last week into Monday due to short covering and spill over support from the corn and wheat. Heading into Thursday the November soybeans are lightly down on the week, but sitting around a quarter above the contract lows. The October USDA soybean yield came in at 42.8, up 1 bushel from last month, but down .6 from the average trade guess. Most are expecting the yield to still come up to the 43.5 to 44 bushel area next month on the report, but the USDA did increase the harvested acreage by 600 million acres, which should keep the final yield below 44. The crop size was listed at 3.189 billion which was only 21 million below the average trade guess. The carryover came in at 555 million versus 530 last month. Upside in beans will rely on spill over support from the corn and wheat markets

WEEKLY CROP WEATHER SUMMARY - October 10, 2006

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Maryland Field Office

Rain showers and mild temperatures resulted in 4.6 days suitable for field work for the week ending October 8, 2006. Wet fields toward the end of the week slowed harvest for soybeans, alfalfa hay, and other hay. Soybean harvest increased to 14 percent complete, 5 percent above last week and 2 percent above the five-year average. Approximately 98 percent of the corn crop has matured their and 63 percent has been harvested for grain. The 4th cutting of Alfalfa hay increased 2 percent from last week to 69 percent complete. The 4th cutting of other hay was 43 percent complete compared with 55 percent last year and 58 percent for the five-year average. Pasture was rated in mostly fair to good condition while hay supplies were rated mostly adequate.

CASH GRAINS – REGIONAL – (\$/bu) DEALERS AVERAGE CASH QUOTES

Grade and Commodity	#2 Y She	elled Corn	#2 Yellow S	oybeans	#2 Red Winte	er Wheat	#3 B	arley
Date	10/04	10/11	10/04	10/11	10/04	10/11	10/04	10/11
Western, MD	2.55	2.65	4.99	5.00	3.55	4.05	1.55	1.55
Central, MD	2.57	2.68	4.78	4.96	3.70	4.41		
Southern, MD	2.44	2.56	5.03	5.21				
Upper E. Shore	2.59	2.59	5.16	5.34	3.45	4.06		
Lower E. Shore	2.66	2.71	5.28	5.48	3.44	4.04	1.55	1.55
Soybean Meal	Low	er Eastern Sl	hore		Dealer	's Average C	Cash Quotes ((\$ton)
Date	10/04		10/11	Г	ate	10/04	1	0/11

Boybean Mear Edwer Eastern Shore		Deute	i briverage ca	on Quotes (φιση)	
Date	10/04	10/11	Date	10/04	10/11
48% Soybean Meal	212.00	207.00	44% Soybean Meal	200.00	195.00

FORWARD CONTRACT PRICE - REGIONAL (\$/bu) for Harvest Delivery Dealer's Avg. Quotes **Grade and Commodity** #2 Y Shelled Corn **#2 Yellow Soybeans** #2 Red Winter Wheat #3 Barley 10/04 10/04 10/11 10/04 10/11 Date 10/04 10/11 10/11 Western MD 2.66 4.93 4.50 4.24 4.05 Central MD 2.54 Southern MD 3.99 3.90 1.55 1.55 4.03 3.94 Upper E Shore 1.55 1.55 ----Lower E Shore 2.71 2.91 5.22 4.01 3.93 1.68 1.68

GRAIN FUTU	GRAIN FUTURES - Chicago Board of Trade (Cents & Quarter - cents/bushel) Settle - October 11, 2006							
Corn Soybeans		Wheat		Soybean Meal /¹				
06Dec	284'0	06Nov	562'2	06Dec	531'0	06Oct	166'0	
07Mar	294'0	07Jan	577'0	07Mar	544'4	06Dec	167'2	
07May	299'6	07Mar	587'4	07May	528'4	07Jan	168'3	
07Jul	304'4	07May	595'0	07Jul	444'0	07Mar	171'2	
07Sep	304'2	07Jul	604'6	07Sep	449'0	07May	173'0	
07Dec	309'0	07Aug	609'0	07Dec	463'4	07Jul	175'1	

1/ Price Unit: Dollars and cents/ton (100 tons (2,000 lbs/ton))

October 0 2006

HAY AND STRAW

New Holland, PA - \$/ton -	October 9, 2000			
Alfalfa	Mixed Hay	Timothy	Orchard grass	Straw
120.00-205.00	90.00-305.00	80.00-240.00	115.00-205.00	97.00-195.00

Westminster,	, MD - \$/t	oale – C	October	10, 200	6

Alfalfa	Alfalfa Mix	Timothy	Timothy Mix	Grass Mix	Straw
1.00-2.90	3.10-3.60	2.90-6.10	1.50-3.90	1.00-5.30	1.00-2.70

Negotiated price for	r truck lot of ready-						tober	
		Current We	ek	Week A	0	Month Ago		Year Ago
N.Y. Weighted Avg	•	61.86		61.73		69.60		68.39
12 City Composite		65.23		64.24	4	69.32		69.48
	- Westminster, MD	- \$/cwt – October	,					
Sheep	47.50-97.50		Lambs		Under 50 lb			Feeders
Too fat	28.00-40.00				50 - 80 lbs			65.00-100.00
					90 - 130 lbs			
TERMINAL MAR	KETS HOGS – Octo	· '			THOGS – W	estminster, MD	- Octo	ber 10, 2006
Base Price Range	Carcass Basis	Sows (1 -3)	Butcher			Sows		
a.m.	Base 185 lb Hog	300 – 449 lbs	#1 215 -	275 lbs	42.00-45.00	Lightweigl	nts	31.50
Eastern Corn belt	55.00-64.28	38.73-43.20	#2		35.00-41.00			
Iowa, Minn	54.25-64.00	37.97-43.99	Heavywe	eights	27.00-42.50	Heavy We	ights	13.00-14.00
						Lightweigl	nts	18.00-20.50
Market Hogs - Mill	sboro, DE – October	r 10, 2006 - dollar	s/cwt 40.00)				
FEEDER PIGS – (\$	6/CWT) –							
Gumboro, DE Octo	*			New Hol	lland, PA			
Head: 145	J. V. T. T. J. M. U.			Head	iuiu, I A	Tren	ıq.	
Under 30 lbs	131.00-150.00 5	60 - 59 lbs 60.00	-80.00	Not Avai	ilable	1161	u.	
30 - 39 lbs			-90.00	Tiot Avai	iiuoic			
40 - 49 lbs	100.00-121.00	07103 70.00	<i>7</i> 0.00					
	Exchange \$/cwt) –	October 11, 2006						
	CATTLE -LIVE F				Н	OGS-LEAN FU	TURE:	S
OCT06		R07	88.20	OCT06		4.80 APRO		62.95
DEC06	87.03 JUN		84.68	DEC06		9.25 MAY		66.83
FEB07		G 07	84.05	FEB07		1.85 JUNO		68.38
	DER CATTLE – (\$/c				0.	231(0)		33.20
Winchester, VA – C		-/		Westmir	aster. MD – (October 10, 2006	<u> </u>	
Steers	200 - 300 lbs	1	33.00	Steers		200 - 300 lbs		00-134.00
	300 - 400 lbs		00-137.00			100 - 500 lbs		0-110.00
	400 - 500 lbs		0-132.50			500 - 700 lbs)-87.00
	500 - 600 lbs		60-127.00			300 - 1000 lbs		0-85.00
	600 - 700 lbs		00-121.00					
	700 - 800 lbs		0-104.00					
	900-1100 lbs		00.00	Heifers	2	200 - 300 lbs	92.50	-107.50
Heifers	300 - 400 lbs		00-130.00			100 - 500 lbs		-97.00
	400 - 500 lbs		00-116.50		600 - 700 lbs 79.00-80.00			
	500 - 600 lbs		0-107.50		8	300 - 1000 lbs	80.00	0-83.00
	600 - 700 lbs		00-94.50					
	700 - 800 lbs	90.0	0-94.00					
SLAUGHTER CAT				E 177	P			
Westminster, MD -	October 10, 2006			Fed Heif	ters	00.00.0	<i></i>	
Sltr. Cows	12 50 46 50			Choice	-	83.00-8		
Breakers	43.50-46.50			Holsteins		58.00-6		
Boners Thin/Slow	39.00-43.00 38.00 & dov			nois. Bu	ill Calves #1	180.00-		
Fed Steers	38.00 & d01	W 11			#2 #3	160.00- 130.00-		
Choice & Prime	86.00-88.00)		Culls	π3	80.00-1		
Short within	00.00 00.00			Beef Cro	OSS	125.00-		
				Jerseys	J.0.0	10.00-6		
					Heifers #2			
						2,0.00	20.00	
Lancaster, New Ho	lland & Vintage – O	ctober 12, 2006						
Sltr. Heifers:				Hols. Ste				
H Ch & Pr 2-3	1100-1380 1			H Ch & F		1325-1575 lb		72.50-75.25
Choice 2-3	1410-1455 1		-81.00	Choice 2-		1260-1535 lb		71.00-73.50
Sel & Lo Ch 1-3	1015-1140 1	bs 75.00-	75.25	Sel & Lo		1250-1475 lb		69.75-71.75
				Sltr. Cow		Percent Lea		Bulk
Sltr Steers				Premium	White	65 - 75		52.75-56.50
H Ch & Pr 2-3	1220-1495		-88.00	Breakers		75 - 80		48.50-52.50
YG 4/Full	1500-1625			Boners		80 - 85		44.25-48.50
Choice 2-3	1120-1470			Lean		88 - 90	4	41.00-44.50
Sel & Lo Ch 1-3	1165-1480	lbs 78.00-	-83.75					
Sei & Lo Cii 1-3								

For more information about this report, call 410-841-5740

MARYLAND DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

50 Harry S Truman Parkway Annapolis, MD 21401

Lewis R. Riley. Secretary of Agriculture

John R. Brooks, DVM. Deputy Secretary of Agriculture

USDA, NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

MARYLAND FIELD OFFICE